"Aspirational District of Kerala & Disaster Management"



Kerala State Disaster Management AuthorityGovernment of Kerala

Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala, India - 695033

Details of the Training

Training Title : Aspirational District of Kerala & Disaster Management

Resource Person : Dr. Karunakaran Akhil Dev Consultant DM

Moderator : Shri. Clint Mathew, Social Capacity Building Specialist

Mode : Online Training

Platform : Google Meet

Meeting link : Video call link: https://meet.google.com/rcn-rmeb-csv

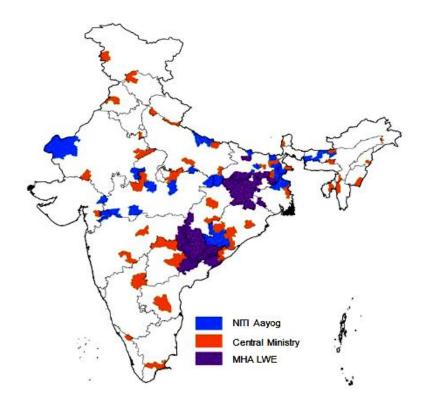
Audience : Public

Date : 25.05.2022 at 03.30 PM

Report of the program

The webinar covered the basics of the Aspirational Districts Programme of NITI Aayog, Government of India. The "Aspirational Districts Programme" was launched by the Hon'ble PM in January during 2018. Initially, it aimed to quick and effective transformation of 112 most under-developed districts across the nation. The program focuses on the strength of each district, identifying low-hanging fruits for immediate improvement and measuring progress by ranking districts on a monthly basis.

Totally, 117 districts were under the central project identified by NITI Aayog. The broader area of the program covers to **Convergence** (of Central & State Schemes), **Collaboration** (of Central, State level 'Prabhari' Officers & District Collectors), and **Competition** among districts driven by a mass Movement.



Districts under Aspirational Programme with

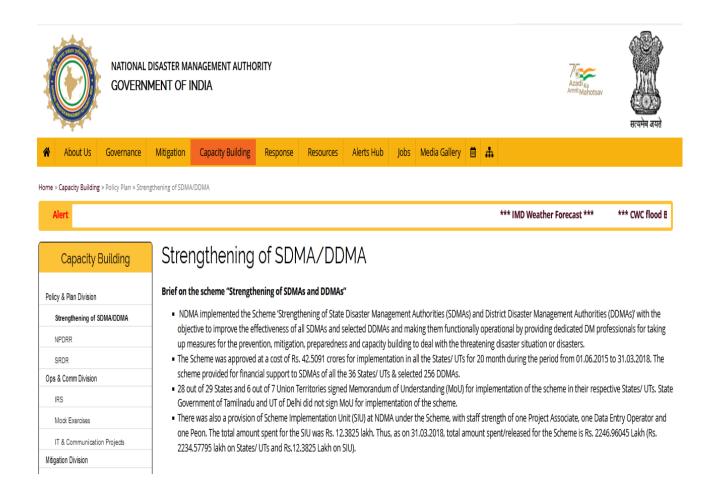
It focuses on five critical sectors Healthcare (30%), Education (30%), Agriculture & Water Resources (20%), Financial Inclusion and Skill Development (10%) and Basic Infrastructure (10%). Overall Key Performance Indicators are 49 indicators identified from the above sectors.

S. No.	Indicators	Weight
1.	Health & Nutrition (13 Indicators & 31 Monitorable Data Points	30%
)	
2.	Education (8 Indicators & 14 Monitorable Data Points)	30%
3.	Agriculture & Water Resources (10 Indicators & 12	20%
	Monitorable Data Points)	
4.	Financial Inclusion(6 Indicators & 6 Monitorable Data Points)	5%
5.	Skill Development(5 Indicators & 10 Monitorable Data Points)	5%
6.	Basic Infrastructure(7 Indicators & 8 Monitorable Data Points)	10%
	Total	100%

PI and Data Points

The key slogan of the program "Sabka Saath Sabka Vikas aur Sabka Vishwas". The program is monthly monitored and assessed in real time through the Dashboard of NITI Aayog "*Champions of change*" (Website Link http://championsofchange.gov.in/site/coc-home/). In

Kerala State, only one district was selected and decelerated to be under the Aspirational district program it is Wayanad District.



The National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA) has selected the entire program of NITI Aayog and had included 117 districts of nationwide for Disaster Management. Henceforth, aspirational district project under NITI Ayog Scheme - Strengthening of DDMAs of Hazard prone districts, Under the Umbrella of Central Sector Scheme - Other Disaster Management Scheme (ODMS) of the NDMA selected to strengthen the DDMA of Wayanad district. The overall program is coordinated by "Policy and Plan Division of NDMA, Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India.

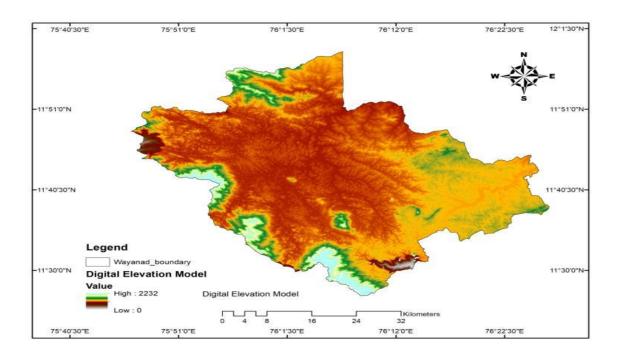
Paper cuttings: Presented in the slide no.16 and 17.



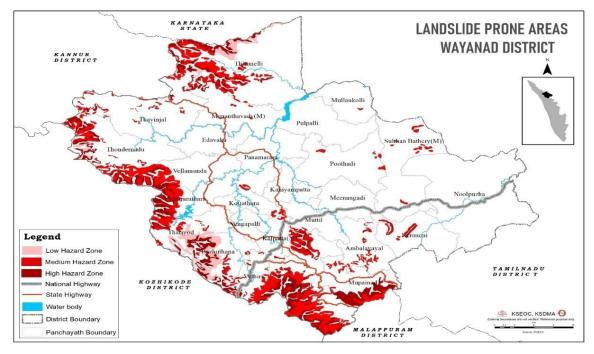


Hindu News Report: Wayanad ranked third in NITI Aayog rating and noted by Minister Smrithi Irani.

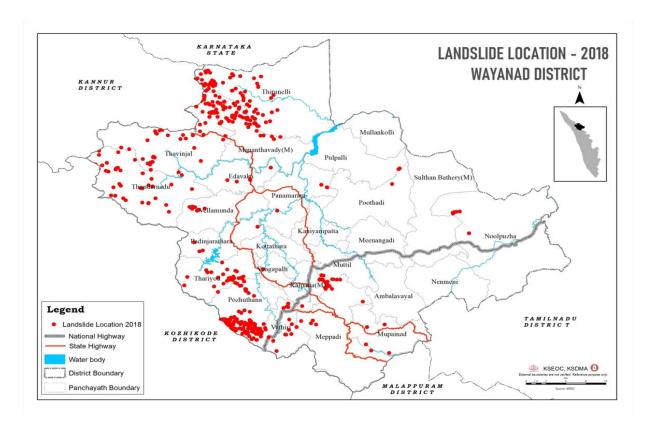
The session covered "Know Wayanad and Specific disasters of Wayanad like Flood, Landslide, Strong Winds, Lightning, Soil Piping, Drought, Forest Fire, Heat Wave was covered. The figures were represented in the slides as followed 28 to 32.



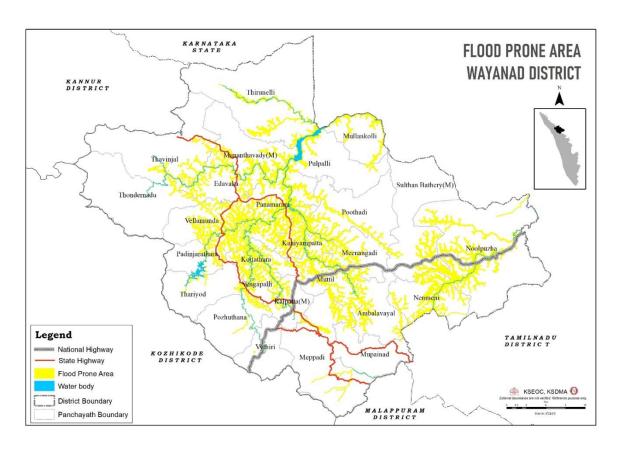
The above figure denotes the Digital Elevation of the Wayanad District.



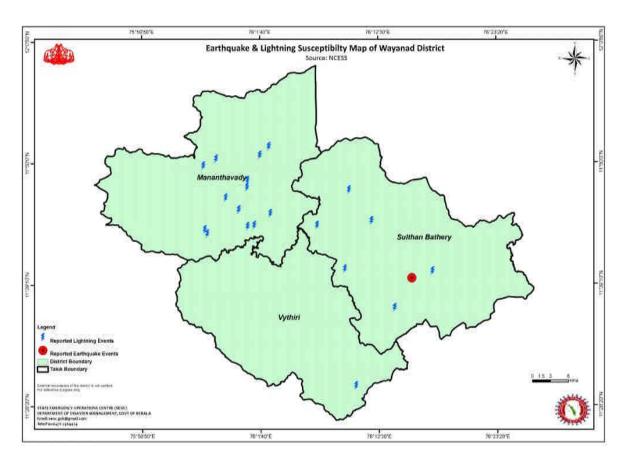
Above Map shown Landslide prone area of the district.



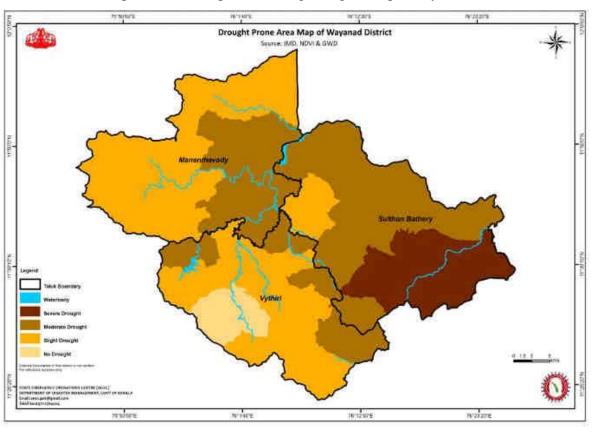
Above Map shown Landslide affected spots in the district.



Above Map shown Flood Prone Area in the district.



Above Map shown Earthquake and Lightning Susceptibility in the district.

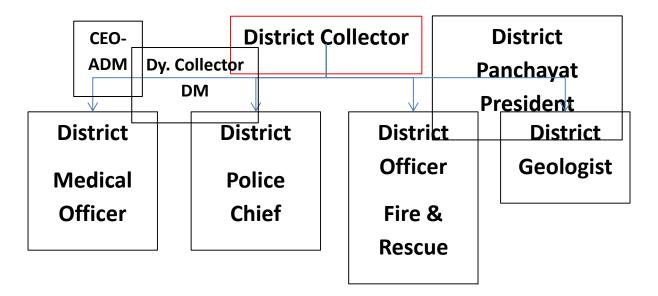


Above Map shown Drought Prone Area of the district.

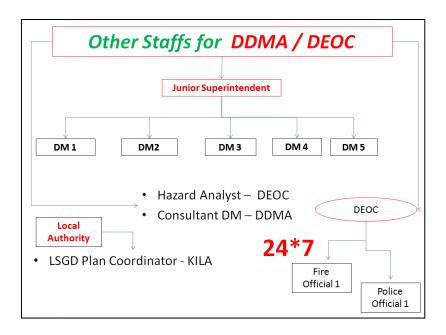
District Disaster Management Authority (DDMA)

Wayanad

The Constitution of DDMA and the committee was detailed (slide number 33 to 34). The responsible officials and staffs of DDMA Wayanad was presented.



DDMA Wayanad Executive Committee (Slide 33).



Slide 34 Staffs of DDMA - DEOC -Wayanad.

Major Initiatives of DDMA Wayanad towards DM was addressed. It covered specific orders issued by DDMA wayanad for prevention of vulnerability and how the specific orders reduced the disasters risk in wayanad district. The regulatory orders were shown during the presentation (slide number 38, 39.).



Order of the DDMA presented in 38th Slide.

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P9

Proceedings of the Chairman, DDMA and District Collector, Wayanad

(Present: A.R. Ajayakumar IAS)

Sub:- Disaster Management- applicability of restrictions in Landslide Hazard Prone Areas-clarification orders issued- reg. Ref:- 1. This office proceedings of even number dated 21.8.2019

2. Representation of the All Kerala Quarry Association, Wayanad district Committee dated nil

Order of the DDMA presented in 39th Slide.

https://cdn.s3waas.gov.in/s3b73ce398c39f506af761d2277d853a92/uploads/2021/01/20210112100.pdf

the mechanism of prevention of buildings at high raised locations, building to landslide hazard prone area was detailed. Overall, the DDMA wayanad administration has good governance in sector of DM activities in Prevention and Mitigation of disaster situations was addressed. The district website of Wayanad has a portion included for Disaster Management Page as it provides the major initiatives DDMA was represented in the website https://wayanad.gov.in/en/initiatives-of-ddma-2020/.

The working procedures of District Emergency Operation Center (DEOC) of DDMA Wayanad for Emergency Communication during peace time and mean times was presented (https://wayanad.gov.in/en/disaster-management/). The line of communication within the DDMA Executive Committee and Office staffs through WhatsApp Group and Email Communication or through the use of E-governance portal. While for emergency communications to other line departments from the state to district and district to different departments through KSEOC and DEOC Wayanad Groups was presented in the program.

The formation of Inter Agency Group in Wayanad was discussed in slide number 41. The use of IAG as Emergency Support Function (ESF) for DDMA was detailed, the communication means during emergencies and the proactive use for decision dissemination is communicated amongst Non-Governmental Organization of the district rendered through Social Media Platform, as constituted a What's APP Group "IAG Kerala - Wayanad" and through formal communications as government orders.



Screenshot of the existing group of IAG Wayanad.

Amongst the initiatives laid down by the DDMA Wayanad, Rain fall Monitoring Initiative of DDMA was the novelty. A Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with Hume Centre for Ecology and Wildlife Biology provided the community level weather forecast that included rainfall data near real time and forecast crowd sourced, Min and Max Temperature.

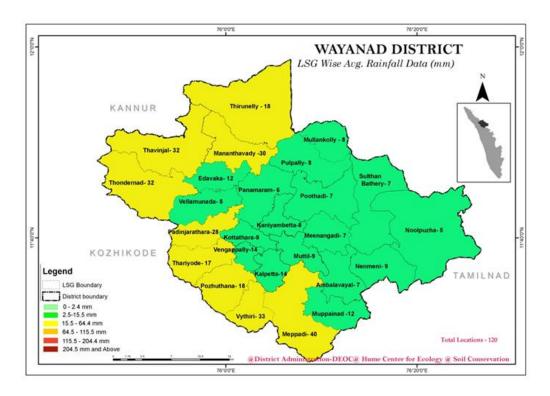
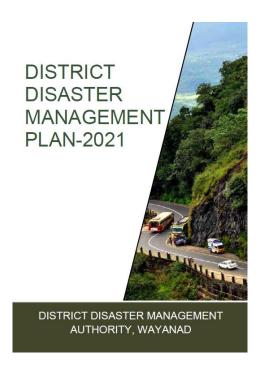


Figure above denoted rain fall data from Hume Center (slide 22).

The DDMA Wayanad has is District Disaster Management Plan for the entire district for prevention, mitigation and preparedness and allied purposes to meet within the district in accordance to the DM Act 2005 it was been constitute and been formulate. The DM Plan is a living document and will be subject to continual updation time to time and shall be published every year FY.



Slide number 45. DM Plan.



Slide number 45. Sample of Tribal Colony level DM Plan.

The novel initiative of the DDMA Wayanad in the state firstly to develop and formulate the Tribal Colony Level DM Plan in the district. Totally 10 Tribal Colony Disaster Management Plan is available in the website of district administration: https://wayanad.gov.in/en/colony-dm-plan-2021/.

The DDMA wayanad is been continuously tackling the deluge, under the leadership of District Collector, Dr. Adeela Abdulla IAS the former Chairperson of DDMA has initiated and documented the volume and is available in public domain;

https://cdn.s3waas.gov.in/s3b73ce398c39f506af761d2277d853a92/uploads/2021/06/2021060341.pdf.

Proper documentation of disaster database and lessons learnt is one of the basic tasks of the DDMA and one such initiated to release the finest of a content document as it insights to reduce the impact of a Disaster; the document can be accessed from the link provided.

https://cdn.s3waas.gov.in/s3b73ce398c39f506af761d2277d853a92/uploads/2021/08/2021082798.pdf.

The prospective plans of the DDMA for the FY 2022 was briefly dealt in the slide number 55.

The Departmental Disaster Management Plan (Dept. DMP) for Tribal, Tourism, Forest, Agriculture, Education and Health department was set to be priority in formulation. The program calendar of the DDMA was discussed in slide number 56. The News reports as the DDMA conducted and inspected was presented in slide 57.





The above figure shown the line department working for DDMA for the search and rescue and mock operation to check the efficacy of proper planning under DDMA administration.

o IMD's Official Mobile Applications

- Location Specific Forecasts and Warnings https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.imd.masuam
- Agromet Advisory https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.aas.meghdoot
- Lightning https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.lightening.live.damini

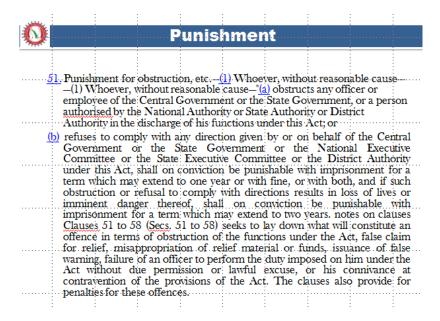




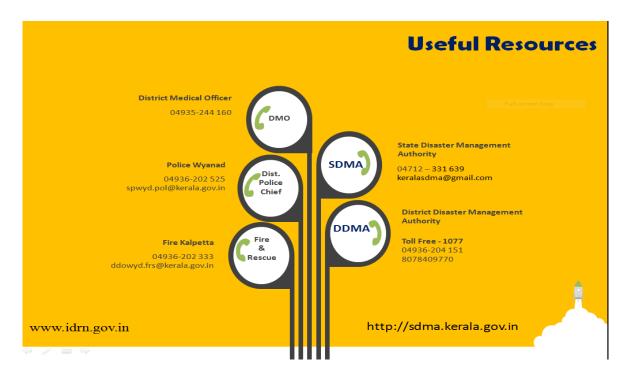


Some of the mobile applications used in DDMA and are beneficial for communities were discussed in slide number 59.

The offenses and penalties and legality that DDMA administer according to the provisions of the Central Act 53 otherwise the Disaster Management Act 2005 of Chapter X were briefly detailed for public understanding in the slide number 60.



Slide number 60.



The useful recourses and contact details of SDMA/ DDMA Wayanad and other support systems were detailed in the slide 61.

The session was then opened for public discussion from the moderator Mr. Clint Mathew from KSDMA it had waved the opportunity for clarification and understanding for the audience who has attended.

The most important questions raised in the session were as:

- How do the DDMA wayanad communicate during emergencies at community level?
- How did the rainfall forecast work to tackle the decision in the district?

The questions were addressed to the audience by the resource person.

Conclusion

The session gave insights about Aspiration district program of Niti Ayog and the importance of these districts is prime face for planning and policy level as they are under disaster, risk and are vulnerable in nation as NDMA incorporated as a project scheme centrally in country wide

to uplift these districts. The DM activities of wayanad were dealt and novel initiatives of DDMA was detailed through the online program.

Appendix I

Audience / Attendees of the training

First name	Last name	Email
Dr. Karunakaran Akhil D	ev	karu*********@***.com
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Amalraj	M	soup*******@***.com
Clint	Mathew	clin*******@***.com
Swathy	M Nair	swat*******@***.com
Kannan	Mohan	kann*******@***.com
Vishnu	р	vish******@***.com
Amruta	P.S	psam*****@***.com
Arun	Peter	path******@***.com
Arjun	P George	arju*******@***.com
Praveen	PU	prvn***@***.com
Vijeesh	Pulparambil	vije*******@***.com
Basil	PV	basi***@***.in
Ahmed	Shafeeque	aham******@***.com
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Appendix II

Snapshot of Training

